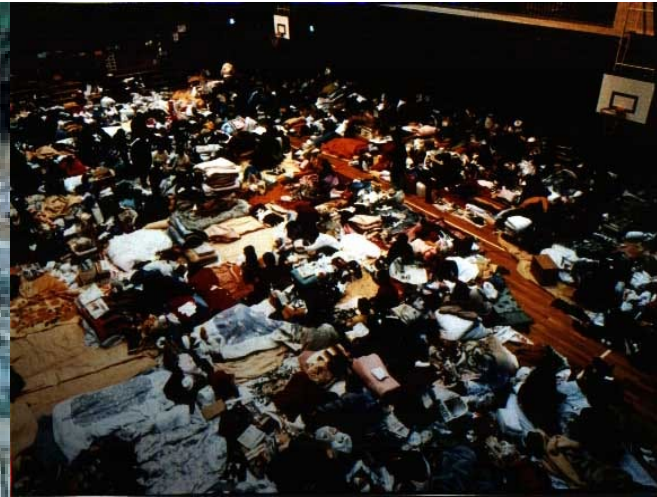


Natural Disasters and Social Work

NPOs in disaster relief RESCUE STOCKYARD

Executive Director Urano Ai

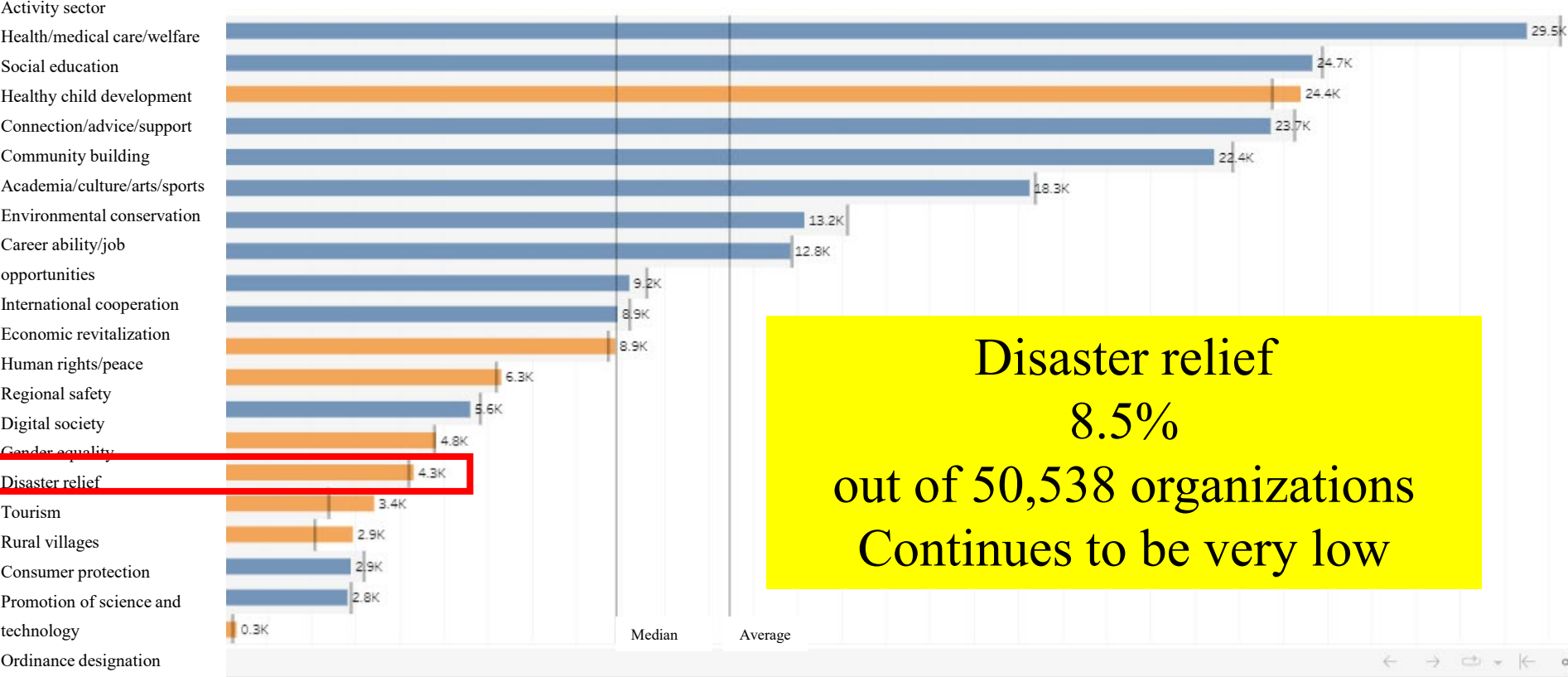
How Volunteering for Disaster Relief Began 1995: The Great Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake



Number of NPOs (Activity in 20 Sectors)

Number of official NPOs by activity sectors (created by Ichiro Tsuji)

Number of official NPOs by activity sectors: As of 2022, those working with children, human rights and peace, regional issues, disaster relief, and tourism have increased since 2017; others have decreased.



Disaster relief
8.5%
out of 50,538 organizations
Continues to be very low

Structure of the Japanese Disaster Relief System



Official Support Process for Post-Disaster Lifestyle Reconstruction

Issuance of disaster victim certificates
(about 1 month later)

Time limit for residence in temporary housing
(2 years and up)



Shelters

Temporary housing (construction type)



- Households in poverty/elderly households
- Declining functioning of the municipality
- Accelerated isolation and loneliness
- Conventional public services
- Rent increased in stages

Temporary housing (rental type)



Public disaster housing



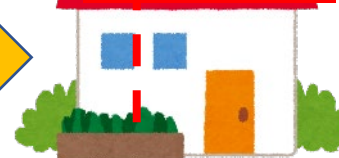
- Not applicable for partially destroyed homes
- Average repair costs of JPY 25 million
- Overworked carpenters and builders
- Worsening environments for households in poverty



Victims at home

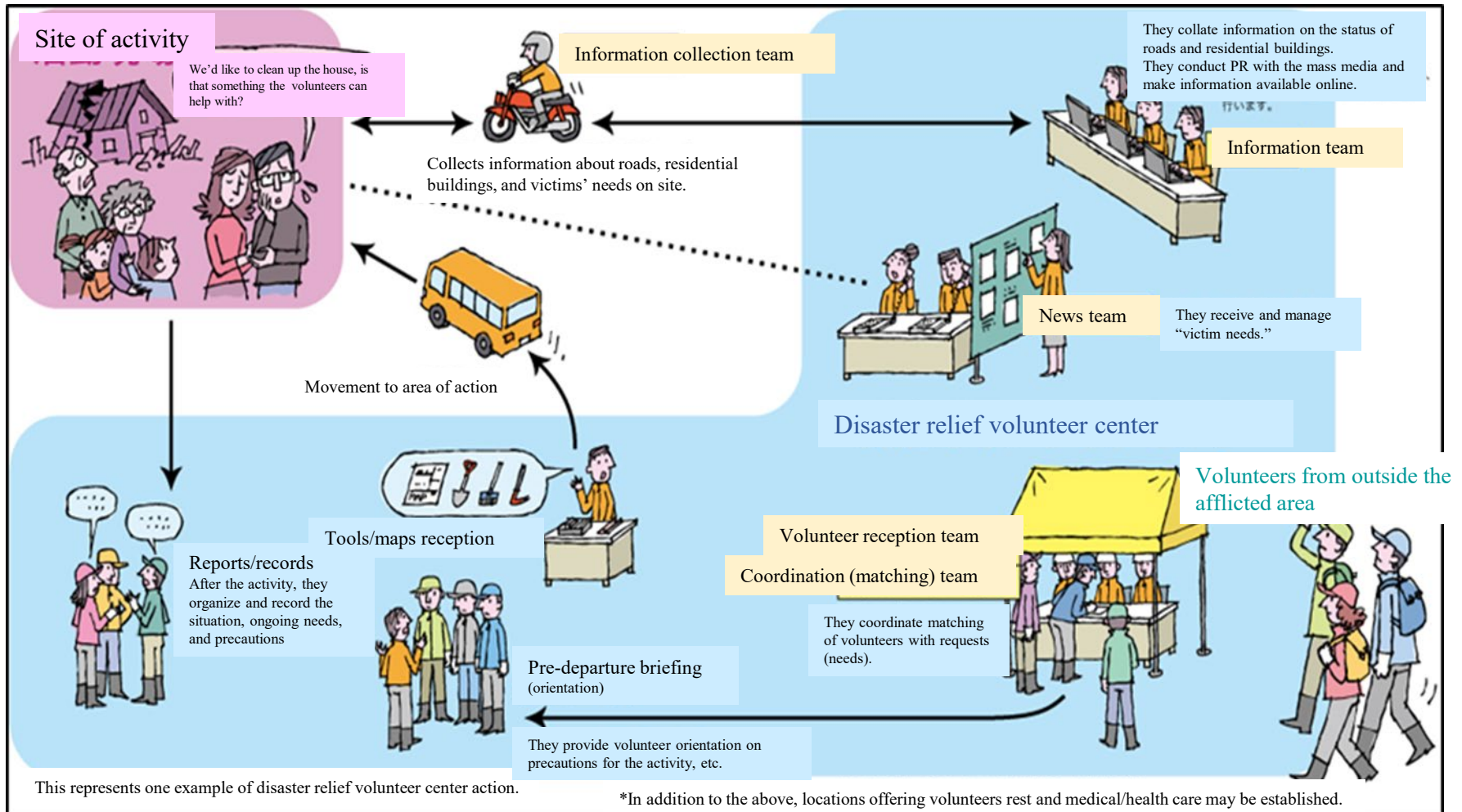
Urgent repair system
Simultaneous residence in temporary housing is not permitted

Reconstruction of houses



Efficiently Connecting Victims and Volunteers

Disaster Relief Volunteer Centers



NPO/Corporate Action



NPO/Corporate Action



Outreach Examples (Shelters)



Outreach Examples (Victims at Home)





Analysis and Sharing of Needs





What can we do for a woman in her 80s with declining ADL?

Interview → Medical team / Arrangement to visit public health nurse → Contact care manager → Walker loan → Local volunteer support for shopping/provision of food → First together, later watch over
Be in charge of dinner two to three times a week → Gratitude from others as the “chef”



Our Mindset

- Prevent disaster-related deaths
- Protect and support the dignity and vitality of victims
- By involving various supporters in the relief process, provide precise support to a wide range of people